

Question #199

Key: E

The density function is $f(x) = \frac{0.2x^{-0.8}}{\theta^{0.2}} e^{-(x/\theta)^{0.2}}$. The likelihood function is

$$\begin{aligned} L(\theta) &= f(130)f(240)f(300)f(540)[1 - F(1000)]^2 \\ &= \frac{0.2(130)^{-0.8}}{\theta^{0.2}} e^{-(130/\theta)^{0.2}} \frac{0.2(240)^{-0.8}}{\theta^{0.2}} e^{-(240/\theta)^{0.2}} \frac{0.2(300)^{-0.8}}{\theta^{0.2}} e^{-(300/\theta)^{0.2}} \frac{0.2(540)^{-0.8}}{\theta^{0.2}} e^{-(540/\theta)^{0.2}} e^{-(1000/\theta)^{0.2}} e^{-(1000/\theta)^{0.2}} \\ &\propto \theta^{-0.8} e^{-\theta^{-0.2}(130^{0.2} + 240^{0.2} + 300^{0.2} + 540^{0.2} + 1000^{0.2} + 1000^{0.2})}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} l(\theta) &= -0.8 \ln(\theta) - \theta^{-0.2}(130^{0.2} + 240^{0.2} + 300^{0.2} + 540^{0.2} + 1000^{0.2} + 1000^{0.2}) \\ &= -0.8 \ln(\theta) - 20.2505\theta^{-0.2}, \end{aligned}$$

$$l'(\theta) = -0.8\theta^{-1} + 0.2(20.2505)\theta^{-1.2} = 0,$$

$$\theta^{-0.2} = 0.197526, \quad \hat{\theta} = 3,325.67.$$