

32. Solution: D

Let

X = number of low-risk drivers insured

Y = number of moderate-risk drivers insured

Z = number of high-risk drivers insured

$f(x, y, z)$ = probability function of X , Y , and Z

Then f is a trinomial probability function, so

$$\Pr[z \geq x + 2] = f(0, 0, 4) + f(1, 0, 3) + f(0, 1, 3) + f(0, 2, 2)$$

$$= (0.20)^4 + 4(0.50)(0.20)^3 + 4(0.30)(0.20)^3 + \frac{4!}{2!2!}(0.30)^2(0.20)^2$$

$$= 0.0488$$